



The Honorable Marcia L. Fudge
Secretary
Department of Housing and Urban Development
451 7th Street, SW
Washington, DC 20410

RE: Affirmatively Furthering Fair Housing

Dear Secretary Fudge:

On behalf of Nemours Children's Health, we write in support of the United States
Department of Housing and Urban Development

and disinvestment. Low-income families with children are also disparately impacted by the lack of affordable housing in thriving communities across the U.S. People of color comprise a significant portion of the poorest families, paying more than half of their income for rent and utilities. According to the U.S. Census Bureau, over 40% (19 million) of renter households in the U.S. spent more than 30% of their income on housing costs during the 2017-2021 period, leaving too little for other necessary expenses including transportation, healthy food and medical care.

In many communities across the country, people of color, including families with children,

ⁱ Bergman P, Chetty R, DeLuca S, Hendren N, Katz LF, Palmer C.

ⁱⁱ Gaitán V. How Housing Affects Children's Outcomes. Housing Matters. Published January 2, 2019. <https://housingmatters.urban.org/articles/how-housing-affects-childrens-outcomes>

ⁱⁱⁱ Siskind A, Gibbs H. Disparities in Housing, Health Care, Child Care, and Economic Security Affect Babies for Life. Center for American Progress. Published December 7, 2022. <https://www.americanprogress.org/article/disparities-in-housing-health-care-child-care-and-economic-security-affect-babies-for-life/>

^{iv} Gaitán V. How Housing Affects Children's Outcomes. Housing Matters. Published January 2, 2019. <https://housingmatters.urban.org/articles/how-housing-affects-childrens-outcomes>

^v Acosta S. Stable Housing Is Foundational to Children's Well-Being. Center on Budget and Policy Priorities. Published February 15, 2022. <https://www.cbpp.org/blog/stable-housing-is-foundational-to-childrens-well-being>

^{vi} Pollack CE, Blackford AL, Du S, Deluca S, Thornton RLJ, Herring B. Association of Receipt of a Housing Voucher With Subsequent Hospital Utilization and Spending. *JAMA*. 2019;321(11):1216-24. doi:10.1001/jama.2019.17432

^{vii} Ludwig J, Sanbonmatsu L, Gennetian L, et al. Neighborhoods, Obesity, and Diabetes — A Randomized Social Experiment.

^{viii} Craig Evan Pollack, Debra G. Bozzi, Amanda L. Blackford, Stefanie DeLuca, Rachel L. J. Thornton & Bradley Herring (2023) Using the Moving to Opportunity Experiment to Investigate the Long-Term Impact of Neighborhoods on Healthcare Use by Specific Clinical Conditions and Type of Service, *Housing Policy Debate*, 33:1, 269-289, DOI: [10.1080/10511482.2021.1951804](https://doi.org/10.1080/10511482.2021.1951804)